

# Reference Conditions

**Gulf of Mexico Alliance  
Nutrient Sources, Fate, & Transport  
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# Reference Conditions

- Initial Considerations
  - How are reference conditions defined? E.g. current baseline vs. historical “pre-impact” conditions.
  - What ecological endpoints are to be considered for reference (e.g. hypoxia)?
  - What types of data are appropriate for defining reference conditions? (e.g. are sediment core data acceptable for establishing historical conditions)

# Reference Conditions

- How will QA/QC issues with data from different sources be addressed?
- Can model hindcasts be used to determine baseline conditions?
- Are reference sites needed given the differences between systems? Classification issue.
- Thresholds rather than reference conditions (NEEA approach)?